## Star-nosed Mole Condylura cristata



#### Habitat:

-The range is from southeastern Manitoba to Labrador and Nova Scotia, south and east to southeastern Georgia.

-prefers damp to saturated soils, and often lives next to water

-Grassy meadows, marshes, swamps, bogs, lakes and ponds, marshes, rivers and streams, etc -doesn't hibernate: its tail swollen in size, as a fat storage organ

#### tunnels:

-3-6 cm (1.2-2.4 in) in diameter
-depth of 60 cm (24 in)
-moles near water usually have tunnels that open at, or below, the water surface

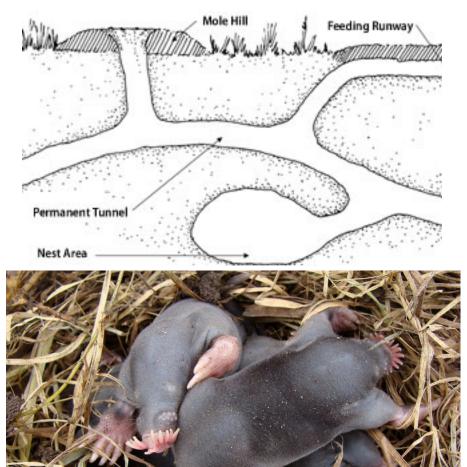
-Sometimes a mole will build its nest where a tunnel passes beneath a stump or log

#### communication:

-monogamous

-one litter of 2-7 between late April and early July, few as late as August -Tactile and chemical cues





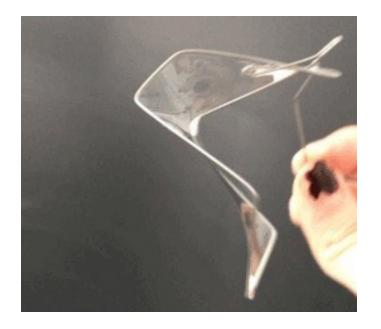


Social System - Mammalogists have taken pairs of star-nosed moles from the same tunnel system before the breeding season suggesting the possibility of monogamy but the mating system and social organization are unknown. Small patches of optimum habitat may contain large populations, while nearby areas of equally suitable terrain may be devoid of this mole, a condition which has led to the notion of it being colonial. Certainly, it may be gregarious and tolerant of conspecifics, e.g., where peak densities of 25-30 or more per ha (10-12 per acre) occur.

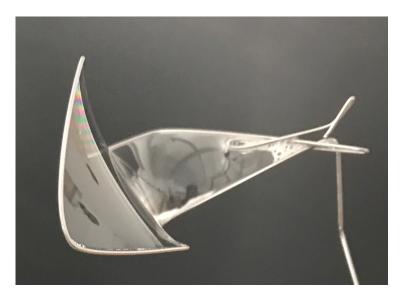
Communication - How these mammals interact remains a mystery. Captives produce few vocalizations, but the relatively large external ear openings suggest a role for vocal signals. Vision is poor. Tactile and chemical cues are the most likely means of regulating social encounters. Glands e.g., on the throat, wrist, chin, and abdomen, are most active during the breeding season when their secretions leave a golden stain on the fur. Merriam (p. 152) described the odor of these glands as "exceedingly rank and nauseous!"

# Minimal Surface

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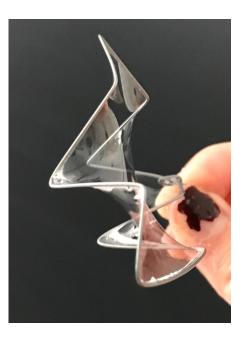












## Social Space and Tests



at first we were thinking of building pillars, with an hourglass shape, with plastic cups. But then we had to think of how to connect them, and make it stable at the same time.

then we thought of making it into a "wall" and once connected, it makes a minimalistic shape

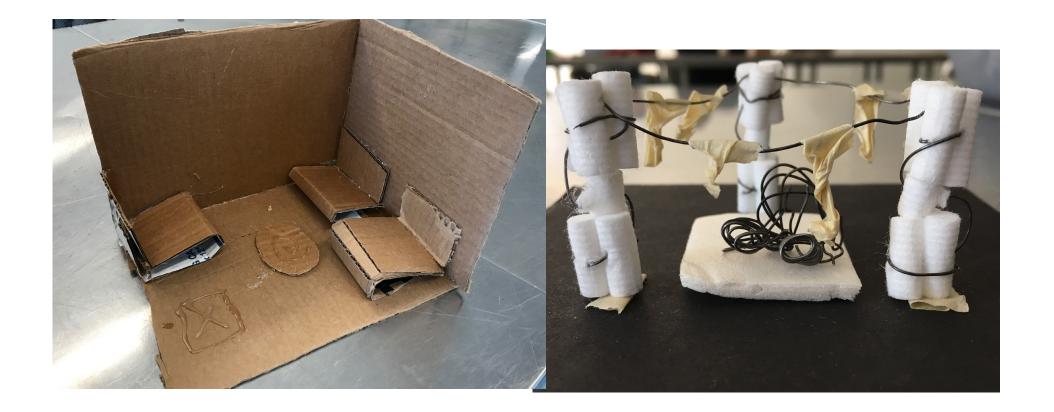
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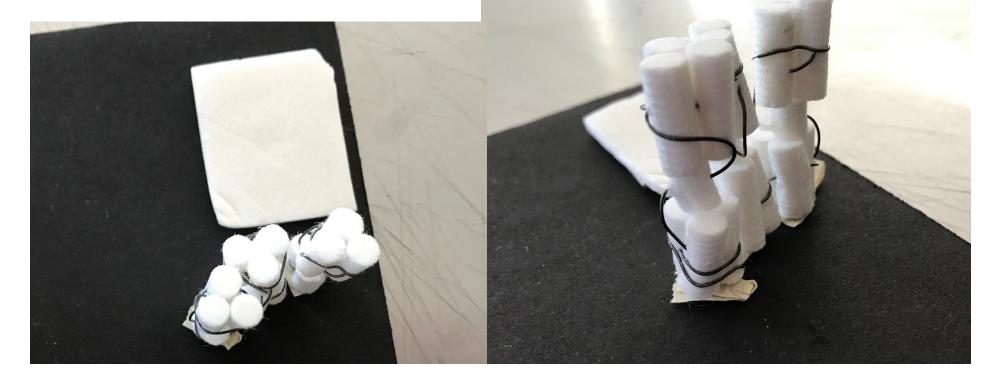
People usually just sit down and do their own work, and not talk to each other unless they came in a group.

I thought to, with the design, it will make them interact with the object, and maybe it will be something they will talk about.

Phenomenological experience:

-forced to walk through the space
-an illusion of being underground
-it will be clear cups, so you can see what's in it too.
-have holes so you can smell the earth.





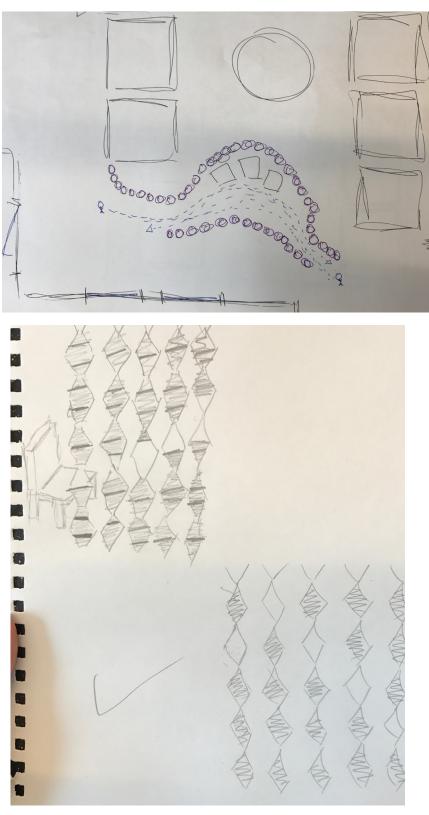
## Tests and Process



We went back to the space, and there were many pipes, so we went back to putting it onto the floor. Putting soil, or rocks as a base to make it heavy, so it can stand. We decided to create a path instead of a wall, and put chairs inside, so that it's still social within a social space.

-sketched where to fill the soil -pattern like a pathway

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The space we created can be independent now, it created a social space itself. Instead of putting it on the 11th floor, we moved it into the classroom corner to follow the shape.

Putting it between the wall and desks, it will keep the shape, and able to interact with it, by walking through it to get to their seats.







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we were thinking of what would be stable and the plastic cup was in front of us

it's recycable and getting the clear ones, moles are blind, and so we add earth inside to create a similar effect

Put the soil at the bottom, so it won't tip over, and make it more sturdy.

new idea -arching tunnel -support itself, leaning against eachother -hallway -or classroom by the window

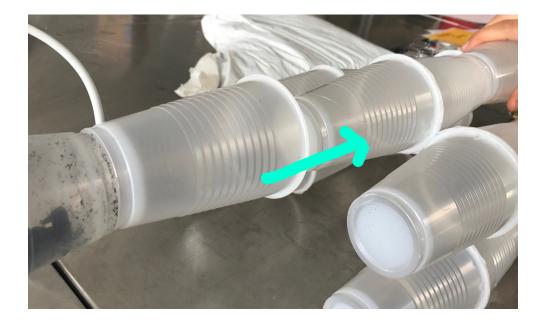
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-attaching and deteaching-->fitting in like a puzzle piece

-open cup slip into the bottom of the other cup

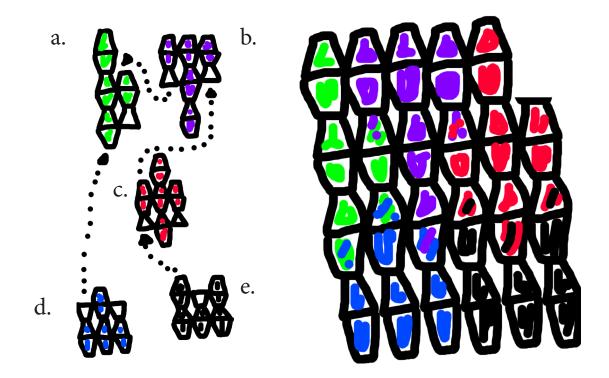
-bottom of the arch has more soil for weight, and as you go up, it gets lighter (flowers)







When we tried to bring it up, because of the open cups, it causes it to turn so we decided to use that as an extra support at the bottom



### first connection idea but it wasn't stable enough

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new idea-we changed where the pieces would conncect

just in case, if the arch/roof isn't able to support the sides, we added three cups if it's still not stable enough











make the arch all one piece



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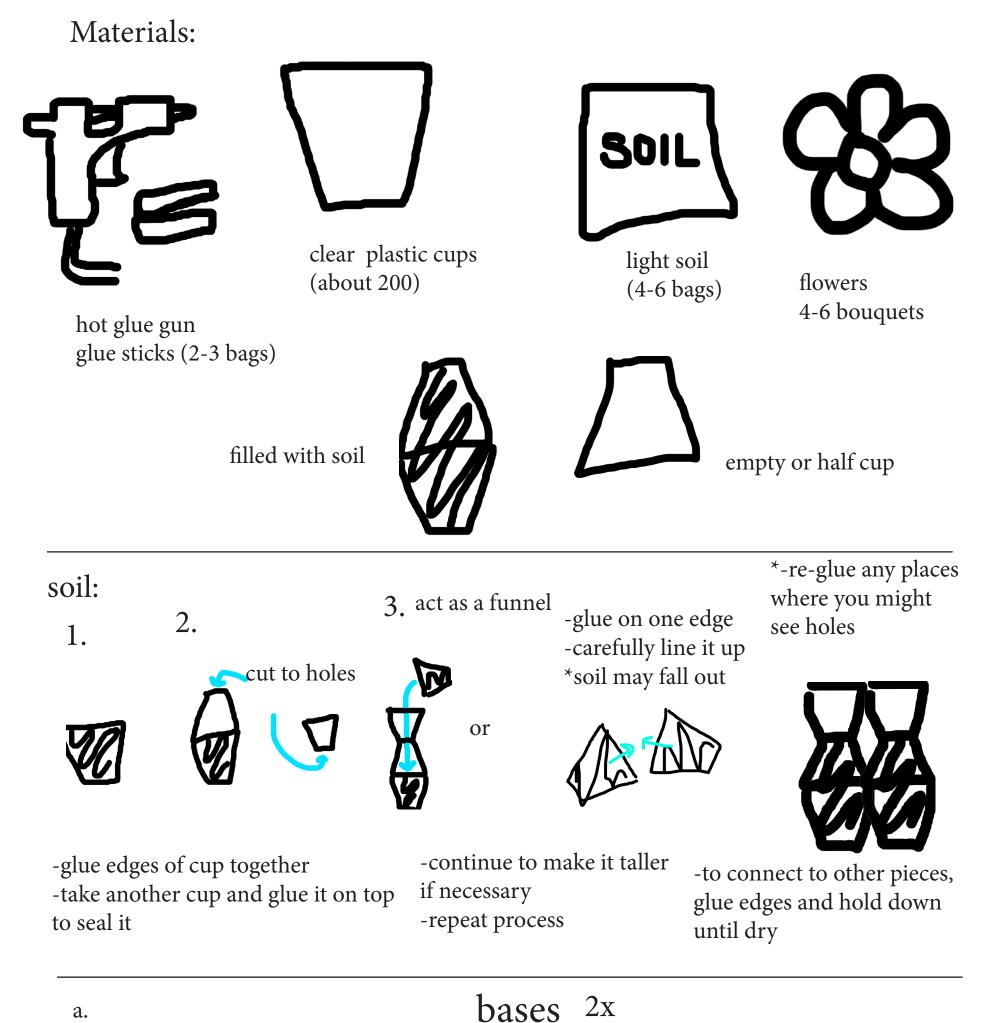


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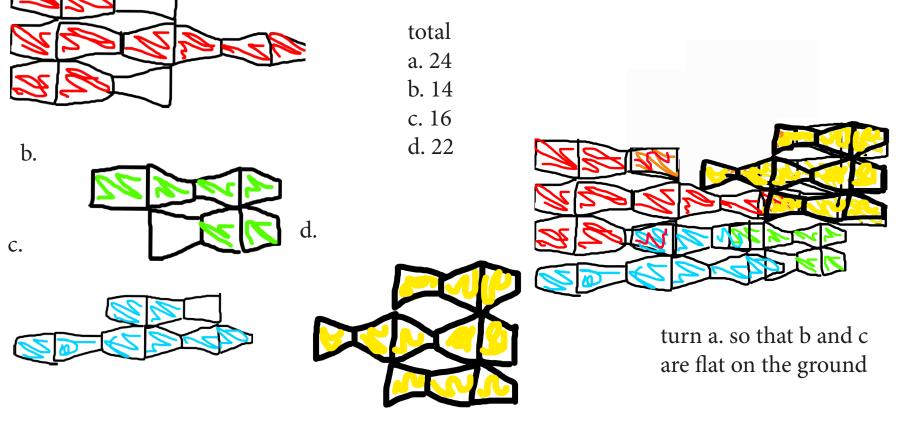


took out two pieces from our bases, because it was unstable

## How-To Tunnel







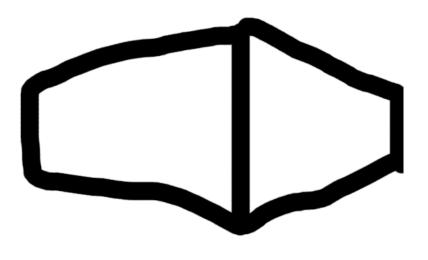
# roof/arch all one piece

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-filled with flowers however you want to arrange it

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# Afterlife

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Pouring it outside, or in a garden or plant something indoors

decor

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